

PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY, PRAYAGRAJ

MA SOCIOLOGY Examination and Syllabus Scheme (Credit and Grading System)

Annexure-13

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS	T/P	EVALUATION (MM=100)			
				Internal		External	
				CIE	Practical	ETE	
Semester-I							
SOC-501	CORE	FOUNDATION OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-502	CORE	PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-503	CORE	SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-504	CORE	SOCIETY AND CULTURE IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-531	CORE	FIELD WORK/MINOR PROJECT/PRACTICAL	4	P	-	100	-
Semester-II							
SOC-505	CORE	MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-506	CORE	PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF DATA ANALYSIS	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-507	CORE	DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-508	CORE	RURAL SOCIOLOGY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-532	CORE	FIELD WORK/MINOR PROJECT/PRACTICAL	4	P	-	100	-
Semester-III							
SOC-601	CORE	MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-602	CORE	URBAN SOCIOLOGY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-603	CORE	INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-604	CORE	GENDER AND SOCIETY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-631	CORE	FIELD WORK/MINOR PROJECT/PRACTICAL	4	P	-	100	-
Semester-IV							
SOC-605	CORE	CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-606	CORE	SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-607	CORE	POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-608	CORE	SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY	5	T	25	-	75
SOC-632	CORE	FIELD WORK/MINOR PROJECT/PRACTICAL	4	P	-	100	-

There is:

CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation.

Practical: 100% Internal

ETE: End Term Examination (University Examination).

Semester I

Paper I: Foundations of Sociological thought

Unit I: Emergence of Sociology– Intellectual context: Enlightenment – the social, economic and political forces: the French and industrial revolution.

Unit II: Auguste Comte: Positivism, Law of three stages; Hierarchy of sciences.

Unit III: Herbert Spencer: The evolutionary doctrine; the organic analogy, society and the steps of evolution.

Unit IV: Emile Durkheim: Contribution to the methodology of sociology – concept of social facts; sociology; theory of suicide.

Unit V: Vilfredo Pareto: logico-experimental method, explanation of non-logical actions, theory of social change.

Essential Readings

1. Aron, Raymond 1967, (1982 reprint), "Main Currents in Sociological thought", Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin books.
2. Barnes H.E. 1959, "Introduction to the history of Sociology", Chicago, the University of Chicago Press.
3. Coser, Lewis A. 1979 "Masters of Sociological thought", New York, Harcourt Brace.
4. Hughes, John A, Martin, Peter, J. and Sharrock, W.W. 1995, "Understanding Classical Sociology – Marx, Durkheim and weber", London, Sage Publication.
5. Sorokin P.A, "Contemporary Sociological Theories".
6. Barnes, H.E, "An Introduction to the History of Sociology"
7. Timasheff, N.S, "Sociology Theory: Its Nature and Growth".
8. Hayek, F, "The Counter-revolution of Science".
9. Martindale, Don, "The Nature and Types of Sociological Theory".
10. Parsons, Talcott, "The Structure of Social Action".
11. Bogardus, E.S, "The Development of Social Thought".
12. Aron Raymond, "Main Currents in Sociological Thought" Vol. I & II.
13. Zetlin, Irvin, "Ideology and the development of Sociological Theory".
14. Tonnies, F, "Community and Society".
15. Fletcher D, "The making of Sociology", Vol. I & II.

16. Coser, L, "Masters of Sociology Thought".
17. Dhanagare, D.N, "Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology".
18. The Indian Council Science Research, A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology; Vol.I, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1947.
19. Mukherjee, D.P, "Diversities".
20. Bogardus, E.S, "The Development of Social Thought".
21. Singh, Baljeet, "The Frontiers of Social Science".
22. Parsons Talcott, 1937-1949, "the structure of social Action", Vol. I & II. McGraw Hill, New York.
23. Zeitlin Irvin, 1981, "Ideology and the Development Sociological Theory". Prentice Hall.
24. Aron, Reymond, 1965 – 1967, "Main Currents in Sociological Thought", Vol. I and II, Penguin.
25. Coser, L.A. 1977, "Masters of Sociological Thought", New York : Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.
26. Giddens, Anthony, 1997, "Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An Analysis of Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber", Cambridge University Press, Whole Books.

Paper II: Principles and methods of Data Collection

Unit I: Logic of social sciences; meaning of social research; steps in social research.

Unit II: Conceptual foundations of research: concepts, definitions and hypotheses; theory and fact.

Unit III: Research design: (Exploratory/Formulative; Descriptive/ Diagnostic and experimental).

Unit IV: Types and Sources of data; methods and techniques of data collection: observation, interview, questionnaire, case study method, content analysis; Projective techniques; sociometry and scaling.

Unit V: Sampling types and methods.

Essential Reading:

1. Bryman, Alon 1988, "Quality and Quantity in Social Research", London,

2. Unwin Hyman D.A. de Vaus 1986 "Surveys in Social Research", London, George Relen and Unwin.
3. Hughes, John, 1987, "The Philosophy of Social Research" London, Longman.
4. Madge, John, 1970, "The Origins of Scientific Sociology" London, Tavistock.
5. Madge, John, "Tool of Social Science".
6. Popper K. 1999, "The Logic of Scientific Discover", London Rutledge.
7. Sjoberg, Gideon and Rojas Nett, 1997, "Methodology for Social Research", Jaipur, Rawat.
8. Smelser, Neil J. "Comparative Methods in Social Science".
9. Young, P.V, 1988, "Scientific Social Surveys and Research", New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
10. Madge, John, "Tools of social research".
11. Festinger, Leon & Katz, Daniel, "Research methods in the Behavioral Sciences".
12. Goode W.J. & Hatt, P.K, "Methods in social research".
13. Young, Pavlin V, "Scientific Social Survey and Research".
14. Bell, J.E, "Projective Techniques: A Dynamic Approach to the study of Personality".
15. Anderson, H.H. and Anderson, G.L, "An introduction to Projective techniques and other devices for understanding the dynamics of human behavior".
16. Lundberg, G.A, "Social Research".
17. Sorokin. P.A, "Fads and Foibles in sociology and related sciences".
18. Cohen M.R. & Nagel. E, "An introduction to logic and scientific method".
19. Ackoff. R.L, "The Design of Social Research".
20. P.F., Star, S.A. and Clausen, J .A, "Measurement and prediction: Studies in social psychology in World War II".
21. Cohen, "Statistical methods for social scientists".
22. Ghosh and Choudhary, "Element of statistics".
23. Selltiz, Z.C. Jahoda, M. Others, "Research method in social Relations".
24. Lazarsfeld P.F. and Rosenberg M.W, "The language of social research".
25. Cattell, R.B: Factors Analysis, "An introduction and manual for the psychologist and social scientist".
27. Dandapani, S, "Fundamentals of social survey and research method".

28. Soser, C.A. and Kalton G, "Survey methods in social investigation".
29. Bailey, Kenneth D, "Methods of social research".
30. Merton, R.K, "Social Theory and Social Structure".

Paper III: Sociology of Development

Unit I: Changing conceptions of development: economic growth, human development, social development, sustainable development.

Unit II: Developed and developing societies, Problems of developing societies (with special reference to India).

Unit III: Theories of development: Ideas of B.F. Hoselitz, W.W. Rostow, W.A. Lewis

Unit IV: Theories of underdevelopment: ideas of Andre Gunder Frank; Emmanuel Wallerstein; Samir Amin.

Unit V: Paths of development: capitalist, socialist, mixed economy, Gandhian.

Culture and Institutional barriers of development; social structure and development.

Essential Readings

1. Hoselitz, B.F. "Sociological aspects of Economic growth".
2. Lerner Daniel, "The Passing of traditional Society".
3. Schumpeter, J.A., "Theory of Economic development"
4. Gunnar Myrdal, "Asian Drama"
5. Desai A.R., "Indias path of development: A Marxist approach".
6. Giddens Anthony, "Introduction to Sociology".
7. Haq, Mahbul, "Reflection on Human Lewis development"
8. Lewis W. Arthur, "Theory of Economic Growth Sharma".
9. S.L.Sharma : Development, "Social- Cultural dimensions in India".
10. Singh, Yogendra, "Culture change in India".
11. Mishra K.K, "Vikas ka Samaj Shastra", Bhawdiya Prakashan.
12. Lerner Daniel: "The Passing of traditional society Modernising the middle East"
13. J.A. Schumpeter : Theory of Economic Development.
14. Michael P. Todaro : "Theory of Economic Development".
15. Alam During – How much is Enough? The Consumer society and the future of earth.

16. Muchkund Dubey (ed.) 'Indian Society, Today; Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowerment.
17. Walden Bell – Brave new third world; Strategies for Survival in the Global Economy.
19. Desai A.R. India's path of Development – A Marxist Approach.
20. Gidden Anthony, 'Global problems of ecological Crisis' in 'Introduction to Sociology'
21. Haq, Mahbul, Reflection on human development.
22. Sharma, S.L., 'Criteria of Social Development in Journal of Social Action.
23. Sharma, S.L, "Development: Socio-culture dimensions".
24. Singh, Yogendra, "Modernization of Indian tradition".
25. Samsad, "Perspectives of sustainable development in Asia".
26. Wallerstein Immanual, "The Modern World System".
27. Waters, Malcolm, "Globalization".
28. Kabir, Naila, "Reverse Realities".
29. Ostergaard L, "Gender and Development".
30. Toffler Alvin, "The Third Wave".
31. Capara, 'Turning Point'.
32. U.N.O. Measures for the Economic Development of underdeveloped countries.
33. Mc clelland, David C "The Achieving Society".
34. Turner, Roy, "India's Urban future".
35. Levy, Marion J. Jr. "Modernization and the structure of Societies".
36. Bella, Robert N.N, "Religion and Progress in modern Asia".
37. Foster, Georg M, "Traditional culture and impact of technological change".
38. Loomis, C.P. and Loomis Z.K, "Socio-economic change and religious Factor in India".
39. Hoselitz B.F. and Moore W.E, "Industrialization and Society".
40. Hetzier, Stanley, "A technological growth and social change".
41. U.N.O: Process and problems of industrialization in underdevelopment countries.
42. Government of India: A Guide of community development.
43. Frank, Andre, Gunder , "On Capitalist Underdevelopment".

44. Gadgil D.R: 'Origin of modern Indian business class"
45. An interim report, "The industrial revolution in India in recent times 1860-1939.
46. Peter Kilby: Entrepreneurship and economic-development.
47. Hagen E.E: On the Theory of Social Change: How Economic Growth Begins.
48. Galbreith, J.K: The Affluent Society.

Paper IV: Society and Culture in contemporary India

Unit I: Family and marriage in contemporary India.

Unit II: Caste in contemporary India: Caste and Class, Caste and Politics.

Unit III: Religion in Contemporary India: religion and politics, popular religion and emerging cults.

Unit IV: Culture in contemporary India: Problems of Cultural Synthesis, impact of globalization on Indian culture.

Unit V: Women in contemporary India: empowerment of women-role of State and Non-governmental organizations.

Essential Readings:

1. Bose. N.K, 1967 "Culture and Society in India", Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
2. Bose. N.K, 1975, "Structure of Hindu Society" New Delhi.
3. Dube. S.C 1990, "Society in India", New Delhi, National Book Trust.
4. Karve Irawati, "Hindu Society: An Interpretation" Poona, Deccan College.
5. Mandelbaum, D.G 1970, "Society in India Bombay", Popular Prakashan.
6. Srinivas M.N.1980, "India:Social Structure",New Delhi, Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
7. Srinivas M.N. 1963, "Social Change in Modern India", California, Berkeley University of California. Press)
8. Singh Yogendra 1973, "Modernization of Indian Tradition" Delhi, Jhonson Press.
9. Uberoi Patricia 1993, "Family, Kinship and Marriage in India",New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
10. Sharma, K.L. 1999, "Social Inequality in India", Rawat Publications. Jaipur.

11. Singh Yogendra 2003, "Culture and Change in India", Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
12. De Souza, P.R. ed. 2000, "Contemporary India- Transition", New Delhi, Sage.
13. Dharagare D.N. 1993, "Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Pub.
14. Dube, S.C. 1967, "The Indian Village".
15. Singh. Y. 1986, "Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns", Del
16. Prabhu, P.H, "Hindu Social Organization: A study in socio-psychological and ideological foundations".
17. Radhakrishnan, S. & Raju, P.T, "The concept of Man in Comparative Philosophy".
18. Kane, P.V, "History of the Dharmashatras; Ancient and Medieval Religious and Civil Laws (Vol. 3).
19. Kapadia, K.M, "Marriage and Family in India" (Bombay).
20. Dubois, A.J.A. & Beauchamp, H.K, "Hindu Manners, Customs and Ceremonies".
21. Ghurye, G.S, "Caste Class and Occupation".
22. Risley, H.H, "The People of India".
23. Srinivas, M.N, "The Dominant Caste and Other Essays. Social Change in Modern India"
24. Karve, Irawati, "Kinship Organization in India".
25. Hutton, J.H, "Caste in India", (Oxford University Press).
26. Mukerji, D.P, "Modern Indian culture: A Sociological Study".
27. Ghurye, G.S, "Social Tension in India".
28. Bottomore, T.B, 'Abhijan Aur Samaj', Modern Indian Elite in Unnithan, T.K. & et al (ed) Toward a Sociology of Culture in India.
29. Singh, Yogendra, "Modernization of Indian Tradition: A systematic Study of Social Stratification and Change in India.
30. Singh Yogendra, "Culture Change in India".
31. Singh, K.S, "Peoples of India" (Vol. I).
32. Sharma, K.L, "Essays on Caste and Class".
33. Mandellbaum, David G, "Society in India", Vol. I & II

Semester II

Paper I: Modern Sociological thought

Unit I: Karl Marx- Dialectical materialism; historical materialism; concept of alienation.

Unit II: Max Weber- Methodology of social sciences; theory of social action; theory of authority.

Unit III: C.H. Cooley- The Looking glass self; Organic view of Society; Concept of primary group.

Unit IV: Karl Mannheim- Sociology of knowledge.

Unit V: Pitrim Sorokin- Social stratification and social mobility; view of society and culture.

Essential Readings

1. Sorokin P.A: Contemporary Sociological Theories
2. Timasheff, N.S: Sociology Theory: Its Nature and Growth.
3. Aron Raymond: Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I & II.
4. Zetlin, Irving: Ideology and the development of Sociological Theory.
5. Coser, L: Masters of Sociology Thought.
6. Bogardus, E.S: The Development of Social Thought.
7. Singh, Baljeet: The Frontiers of Social Science.
8. Nisbet, 1966 :The Sociological Tradition. Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London.
9. Coser, L.A. 1977: Masters of Sociological Thought, New York : Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.

Paper II: Principles and Methods of Data Analysis

Unit I: Editing of data, classification and Tabulation of data.

Unit II: Diagrammatic and graphic representation of data.

Unit III: Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median, Mode; Measures of dispersion: mean deviation, standard deviation.

Unit IV: Bivariate analysis: Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Spearman's coefficient of correlation; association of attributes.

Unit V: Tests of significance and tests of hypotheses: chi-square test, t-test.

Essential Reading

1. Bryman, Alon 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London,
2. Unwin Hyman D.A. de Vaus 1986 "Surveys in Social Research", London, George Relen and Unwin.
3. Hughes, John. 1987, "The Philosophy of Social Research" London, Longman.
4. Madge, John. 1970, "The Origins of Scientific Sociology" London, Tavistock.
5. Madge, John, "Tool of Social Science".
6. Popper K. 1999, "The Logic of Scientific Discover", London Rutledge.
7. Sjoberg, Gideon and Rojes Nett. 1997, "Methodology for Social Research", Jaipur, Rawat.
8. Smelser, Neil J. "Comparative Methods in Social Science".
9. Young, P.V. 1988, "Scientific Social Surveys and Research", New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
10. Madge, John, "Tools of social research".
11. Festinger, Leon & Katz, Daniel "Research methods in the Behavioral Sciences".
12. Goode W.J. & Hatt, "P.K Methods in social research".
13. Young, Pauline V: Scientific Social Survey and Research.
14. Bell, J.E: Projective Techniques: A Dynamic Approach to the study of Personality.
15. Anderson, H.H. and Anderson, G.L. "An introduction to Projective techniques and other devices for understanding the dynamics of human behavior".
16. Lundberg, G.A: Social Research.
17. Sorokin. P.A: "Fads and Foibles in sociology and related sciences".
18. Cohen, M.R. & Nagel, E: An introduction to logic and scientific method.
19. Ackoff. R.L.: The Design of Social Research
20. P.F., Star, S.A. and Clausen, J.A.; Measurement and prediction: Studies in social psychology in World War II.
21. Cohen: Statistical methods for social scientists.
22. Ghosh and Choudhary: Element of statistics.
23. Selltiz, Z.C., Jahoda, M. Others: Research method in social Relations.
24. Lazarsfeld P.F. and Rosenberg M.W.: The language of social research.

25. Cattell, R.B.: Factors Analysis: An introduction and manual for the psychologist and social scientist.
26. Dandapani, S.: Fundamentals of social survey and research method.
27. Coser, C.A. and Kalton, G. : Survey methods in social investigation.
28. Bailey, Kenneth D., Methods of social research.
29. Merton, R.K: Social Theory and Social Structure.

Paper III: Development in India

Unit I: Indian experience of development: colonial period and development, post Colonial period and development; Sociological appraisal of five year Plans.

Unit II: Culture and Development: Culture as an aid to development, culture as an impediment to development, development and upsurge of ethnicity.

Unit III: Development and the marginalized: minorities and development, Scheduled castes/ tribes and development.

Unit IV: Consequences of development: Development and displacement; development and environmental degradation.

Unit V: The nature and dynamics of globalization; socio-economic and cultural impact of globalization on India; globalization and public policy.

Essential Readings

1. Hoselitz, B.F. "Sociological aspects of Economic growth".
2. Lerner Daniel, "The Passing of traditional Society".
3. Schumpeter, J.A., "Theory of Economic development"
4. Gunnar Myrdal, "Asian Drama"
5. Desai A.R., "Indias path of development: A Marxist approach".
6. Giddens Anthony, "Introduction to Sociology".
7. Haq, Mahbubul, "Reflection on Human Lewis development"
8. Lewis W. Arthur, "Theory of Economic Growth Sharma".
9. S.L.: Development, "Social- Cultural dimensions in India".
10. Singh, Yogendra, "Culture change in India".
11. Mishra K.K., "Vikas ka Samaj Shastra", Bhawdiya Prakashan.
12. Lerner Daniel: "The Passing of traditional society Modernising the middle East"

13. J.A. Schumpeter: Theory of Economic Development.
14. Michael P. Todaro: "Theory of Economic Development".
15. Alam DURING – How much is Enough? The Consumer society and the future of earth.
16. Muchkund Dubey (ed.) 'Indian Society, Today; Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowerment.
17. Walden Bell – Brave new third world; Strategies for Survival in the Global Economy.
18. Desai A.R. India's path of Development – A Marxist Approach.
19. Giddens Anthony, 'Global problems of ecological Crisis' in 'Introduction to Sociology'
20. Haq, Mahbubul, Reflection on human development.
21. Sharma, S.L., 'Criteria of Social Development in Journal of Social Action.
22. Sharma, S.L.: Development: Socio-culture dimensions.
23. Singh, Yogendra: Modernization of Indian tradition.
24. Samsad : Perspectives of sustainable development in Asia.
25. Wallerstein Immanuel: The Modern World System.
26. Waters, Malcolm: Globalization.
27. Kabir, Naila: 'Reverse Realities'.
28. Ostergaard, L.: 'Gender and Development'
29. Toffler Alvin: 'The Third Wave'.
30. Capra: 'Turning Point'.
31. U.N.O.: Measures for the Economic Development of underdeveloped
32. McClelland, David C.: The Achieving Society.
33. Turner, Roy: India's Urban future.
34. Levy, Marion J. Jr.: Modernization and the structure of Societies.
35. Bella, Robert N.N.: Religion and Progress in modern Asia.
36. Foster, Georg M.: Traditional culture and impact of technological change.
37. Loomis, C.P. and Loomis Z.K.: Socio-economic change and religious Factor in India.
38. Hoselitz B.F. and Moore W.E.: Industrialization and Society.
39. Hetzier, Stanley, A.: Technological growth and social change.

40. U.N.O.: Process and problems of industrialization in underdevelopment countries.

41. Government of India: A Guide of community development.

42. Frank, Andre, Gunder – On Capitalist Underdevelopment.

43. Gadgil D.R.: 'Origin of modern Indian Business Class – An interim report. The industrial revolution in India in Recent Times 1860-1939.

44. Peter Kilby: Entrepreneurship and economic-development.

45. Hagen E.E.: On the Theory of Social Change: How Economic Growth Begins.

46. Galbreith, J.K.: The Affluent Society.

Paper IV: Rural Sociology

Unit I: Concepts of heuristic significance: little community, peasant society & folk culture.

Unit II: Traditional Indian village and its institutions: Family, kinship, caste and religion.

Unit III: Social Change in rural India: Sanskritization, modernization; impact of urbanization on rural institutions.

Unit IV: Patterns of leadership and power structure in contemporary rural India; the new panchayati raj system and its impact on power structure.

Unit V: Policies and programmes of rural development old and new.

Essential Readings

1. Dahama, O.P. Extension and Rural Welfare
2. Desai, A.R. Rural Sociology in India
3. Dey, S.K. Community Development Programme in India
4. Doshi, Sushil and Jain. Rural Sociology
5. Dubey, S.C. Indian Village
6. Dubey, S.C. India's Changing Village
7. Dumont, Louis. & Pocock David F. Contributions to Indian Sociology Vol. I & II
8. Farnkel, Francine. India's Green Revolution
9. Gandhi, M.K. Rebuilding our Villages
10. Lawis, Oscar. Village life in the Northern India
11. Mujumdar, D.N. Rural Profiles

12. Mckim, Marriot. Village Studies in the Community
13. Redfield, R. Peasant Society and Culture
14. Redfield, R. The Little Community
15. Sanderson, Bright, Rural Social Organization
16. Sexena, D>P. Rur-Urban Migration in India
17. Srinivas, M.N. India's Villages
18. Berch, Berberogue, Ed. 1992 : Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3, and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi.
19. Desai A R 1977 Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
20. Mencher J.P., 1983 : Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part III, OUP
21. P. Radhakrishnan, 1989: Peasant Struggles: Land reforms Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982. Sage Publications: New Delhi
22. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962 Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay.
23. Andre Bettle 1974 Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi.
24. (Relevant Chapters)
25. Dhanagare D N 1988: Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi
26. Ashish Nandy 1999. Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi: OUP
- 27.

Paper V: Viva-voce

Semester III

Paper I: Modern Sociological Theory

Unit I: Structural-functionalist theory (Parsons, Merton)

Unit II: Conflict Theory (Dahrendorf. Coser).

Unit III: Symbolic Interactionism (Cooley, Mead, Blumer)

Unit IV: Phenomenological Sociology (Husserl's philosophical, Schutz's sociological and Garfinkel's ethno-methodological approach).

Unit V: Structuralism (approaches of Ferdinand de Saussure, Roland Barthes and Claude Levi-Strauss).

Essential Reading:

1. Andeson, R.J., Hughes, John, Sharrock. "Philosophy and the Human Sciences".
2. Barth, P, "Models of Social Organization"
3. Becker Howard and Boskoff Alvin, "Modern Sociological Theory in Continuity and Change".
4. Beteille, A. "Social Inequality"
5. Blumer Herbert, "Symbolic Interactionism, Perspective and Method"
6. Bottomore, T.B. Karl Marx, Basic Writings
7. Coser, L and Resenberg, B, "Sociological Theory"
8. Dahrendorf, R, "Class and Class conflict in Industrial Society"
9. Furey, Paul, H, "The Scope and Method of Sociology"
10. Giddens, Anthony and Turner, Jonathan, "Social Theory Today"
11. Gross, L, "Symposium on Sociological Theory"
12. Levi-Strauss, C, "Structural Anthropology" (Selected Chapters)
13. Linton, R, "The Cultural Background of Personality"
14. Manheim, K, "Ideology and Utopia"
15. Manheim, K, "Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge"
16. Abraham, M.F, 1990, "Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction", New Delhi: OUP
17. Agarwal, B. 1994, "A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia" Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
18. Appadurai, Arjun. 1997, "Modernity At Large Cultural Dimensions of Globalization", New Delhi: OUP
19. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, "India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity", New Delhi: OUP.
20. Desai, A.R. 1985, "India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach", Bombay: Popular Prakashan. (Chapter 2).
21. Giddens Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. IInd Edition: New York. W.W. Norton & Co.
22. Harrison, D. 1989, "The Sociology of Modernization and Development, New Delhi: Sage.
23. Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991, "Reflections on Human Development", New Delhi, OUP

24. Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967, "Social Change", New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)
25. Sharma, S.L. 1980. "Criteria of Social Development", *Journal of Social Action*. Jan-Mar.
26. Sharma, S.L. 1986. *Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions*. Jaipur: Rawat. (Chapter I).
27. Sharma, S.L. 1994. "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India", *Sociological Bulletin*. Vol. 39, Nos. 1 & 2. Pp. 33-51.
28. Srinivas, M.N. 1966, "Social Change in Modern India", Berkley: University of Berkley.
29. Symposium on Implications of Globalization, 1995, 'Sociological Bulletin' Vol. 44 (Articles by Mathew, Panini & Pathy).
30. Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987, "Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II", New York: Columbia University Press.
31. Bottomore, Tom, 1984, *The Frankfurt school* Chester, Sussex: Ellis Horwood and London: Tavistock Publications.
32. Craib, Ian. 1992, "Modern social theory: From Parsons to Habermas" (2nd edition). London: Harvester Press.
33. Collins, Randall. 1997, (Indian edition), "Sociological theory", Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat.
34. Giddens Anthony, 1983, "Central problems in social theory: Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis", Macmillan.
35. Kuper, Adam. 1975. *Anthropologists and anthropology: The British school, 1922-72*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
36. Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (Eds.). 1976 (2nd edition). *The science encyclopaedia*. London and New York: Routledge.
37. Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition). "Sociological theory", New York: McGraw-Hill.
38. Sturrock, John (ed.), 1979, "Structuralism and science: From Levi Strauss to Derrida" Oxford: Oxford University Press.
39. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition), "The structure of sociological theory". Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
40. Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998, (Indian edition). "Rethinking sociology: A Critique of contemporary theory", Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

Paper II: Urban Sociology

Unit I: Meaning of urbanization and urban growth, definition of the city: ecological, psychological and sociological; typologies of cities and urban places.

Unit II: Urban Social Structure: Class, family and urban government.

Unit III: Urban culture: Urbanism as a way of life; urban religion; urban recreation.

Unit IV: Urban growth in India: perspectives of urban growth; migration- theories and trends in India.

Unit V: Indian cities and their problems, slums and housing problems in India. Urban planning and future of cities in India

Essential readings:

1. Quinn J.A 1955, Urban Sociology, S Chand & Co., New Delhi
2. Pickwance C G (ed) 1976, Urban Sociology; Critical Essays, Methuen
3. Saunders peter 1981, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchionson.
4. Bose Ashish 1978, Studies in India Urbanisation 1901-1971, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
5. Abrahamson M 1976, "Urban Sociology", Englewoot, Prentice Hall.
Sociology 83
6. Ronnan, Paddison, 2001, "Handbook of Urban Studies" Sage . India
Bharadwaj, R.K. 1974, "Urban Development in India", National Publishing House.
7. Gold, Harry, 1982, "Sociology of Urban Life". Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff.
8. Colling Worth, J b 1972, "Problems of Urban Society" VOL. 2, George and Unwin Ltd.
9. Alfred de Souza 1979, "The Indian City; Poverty, ecology and urban development", Manohar, Delhi.
10. Desai A R and Pillai S D, (ed) 1970, " Slums and Urbanisation". Popular prakashan, Bombay
11. Castells M 1977, "The Urban Question", Edward Arnold, London.
12. Ramachandran R, 1991, "Urbanization and Urban Systems in India", OUP, Delhi.
13. Ellin Nan, 1996, "Post Modern Urbanism". Oxford UK.
Edward W Soja, 2000, "Post Metropolis; Critical Studies of cities and regions", Oxford Blakwell.

14. Fawa F. Sylvia, T.Y. Cowell, 1968 , “ New Urbanism in World Perspectives – a Reader”,New York.
15. Alam, Manzoor. Metroploitan Hyderabad.
16. Anderson and Ishwaran, “Urban Sociology”
17. Anderson, “Urban Community”
18. Bergel, Egon. E, “Urban Sociology”
19. Bhardwaj, R.K. “Urban Development in India”
20. Bose, A, “Urbanization in India”
21. Bose, A, “Studies in India’s Urbanization”
22. Cole, W.D, “Urban Sociology”
23. Desai, P.B, “Urban Growth in Kanpur Region”
24. Glass, Ruth, “Rural Urban Differences”
25. Mukherjee, R.K, “The Sociologist and Social Change in India”Mumford, City in History

Paper III: Industrial Sociology

Unit I: The nature and scope of industrial sociology; the rise of modern industrialism; the industrial revolution; characteristic features of modern industrial organization (with particular reference to India).

Unit II: Work, work process; technology and labour; work culture; work ethics and human relations at work.

Unit III: Personnel management, wages, collective bargaining.

Unit IV: Settlement of disputes, labour legislation and welfare; social security.

Unit V: Labour participation in industrial management, industrial planning and progress.

Essential readings

1. Zetlin Irwing, 1969 Ideology and the development of Sociologicaltheory VOL 1 & VOL 2.
2. Basic Books, New York. Sociology 102
3. Watson,K Tony, 1995 Sociology, work and Industry. Routeledge
4. Ramaswamy E A, 1988 Industry and Labour OUP
5. Ramaswamy E A, 1978 Industrial relations in India, New Delhi.
6. Karnik V B 1970 Indian trade union. A survey,Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
7. Mamoria C B and Mamoria 1992 Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India.

Himalay Publishing House, Mumbai.

8. Ramaswamy E A 1977 The worker and his union, Allied, New Delhi.
9. Ramaswamy E.A 1977 The worker and Trade Union Allied, New Delhi.
10. Agarwal R.D 1972 Dynamics of Labour Relations in India,
11. A book readings, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
12. Laxmanna, C et. all 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy.
Global perspective Ajanta publications
13. Philip Hancock, Melissa Taylor ,2001 Work Post Modernism and
Organization Sage India.
14. Aziz Abdul, 1984, Labour problems of developing Economy. Ashish
publishing house.
15. Miller and Form, 1964, Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York.
16. Parker S.R Brown K, The Sociology of Industry,
17. George Allen Chield Jaud Smith, M.A, 1964 and Urwin Ltd. London.
18. Gilbert S.J, 1985, Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw Hill
publishing co. Ltd,
19. Caplow, Theodore. Sociology of Work
20. Gilbert, S.J. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology.
21. ILO, Approaches to Security
22. Maya, Elton. Social Problems of Industrial Civilization.
23. Miller, Delbert. C. & From, Industrial Sociology: the Sociology of Work
Organization
24. Mishra, K.K. Labour Welfare in Indian Industry.
25. Moore, W.E. Industrial Sociology
26. Mukherjee. R.K. The Indian Working Class
27. Myers, Charles A. Industrial Relations in India.
28. Patterson, D.G. Social Aspects of Industry
29. Panekar, S.D, Industrial Peace in India.
30. Punekar, S.D. Social Insurance for Industrial Workers in India
31. Ramaswamy, E.A, Industry and Labour.
32. Schneider, Eugene. V. Industrial Sociology, the Social Relations of Industry
and Community.
33. Seth, N.R, Social Framework of an Indian Industry.
34. Singh, V.B. Industrial Labour in India.
35. Toynbee, A.A.J. Industrial Revolution

36. Trivedi H.W, Labour and Factory Legislation in India.
37. UNESCO: Industrialization and Social Change.
38. UNESCO: Studies of Entrepreneurs.
39. Vaid, K.N, State and the Labour.
40. Vincent, Melvin. J, New Foundation of Industrial Sociology.
41. Whyte, William. J, The Organization Man.

Paper IV: Gender and Society

Unit I: Social Construction of gender: Gender vs. Biology; women in family: socialization, gender roles, sexual division of labor. Patriarchy as ideology and practice.

Unit II: Emergence of Feminist thought- Socio-historical perspective: Mapping various women's movements.

Unit III: Gender and Sociological analysis: Feminist critique of sociological theories/prevaling theories: Feminist methodology as critique of sociological methods/methodology; Emergence of women studies.

Unit IV: Gender and Development: Health, education and property rights; Gender and violence.

Unit V: Gender and Society in India: The changing states of women in India-Pre-colonial, Colonial, and Post-colonial. Women after 1990's: the role of state and NGOs.

Essential Readings

1. Altekar, A.S. 1983, The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass, Second Edition: P Fifth reprint.
2. Chodrow, Nancy. 1978, the Reproduction of Mothering. Berkeley: University of California Press.
3. Desai, Neera and M. Krishnaraj, 1987. Women and Society in India, Delhi: Ajanta.
4. Dube, Leela et. al (eds.) 1986 Visibility and Power. Essays on Women in Society and Development , New Delhi: OUP.
5. Forbes, G. 1998. Women in Modern India, New Delhi, Cambridge University Press.

6. India, Government of India. 1974, towards Equality: Report of the Committee on the Status of Women.
7. Maccoby, Eleanor and Carol Jacklin. 1975. The Psychology of Sex Differences. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
8. McCormack, C. And M. Strathern (ed.) 1980. Nature, Culture and Gender. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
9. Myers, Kristen Anderson et. al. (eds.) 1998, Feminist Foundations: Towards Transforming Sociology, New Delhi: Sage.
10. Oakley, Ann. 1972, "Sex, Gender and Society", New York: Harper and Row.
11. Sharma, Ursula. 1983, "Women, Work and Property in North-west India" London, Tavistock.
12. Shulamitz, Reinharz and Lynn Davidman, 1991, "Feminist Research Methods" New York: Oxford University Press.
13. Srinivas, M.N, "Caste Its Modern Avatar", New Delhi, Penguin (Leela Dube's Article on Caste and Women).
14. Vaid, S. & K. Sangari. 1989. "Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History", New Delhi: Kali For Women.
15. Agarwal, B. 1994, "A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia", Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
16. Chanana, Karuna, 1988, "Socialization, Women and Education: Explorations in Gender Identity", New Delhi: Orient Longman.
17. Dube, Leela, 1997, "Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South-East Asia", Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
18. Gandhi, N. and N. Shah, 1992, "The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India", New Delhi, Kali for Women.
19. Ghadially, Rehana (ed.) 1988, "Women in Indian Society", New Delhi: Sage.
20. Jayawardene, Kumari. 1991. "Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World", New Delhi: kali For Women.
21. Mies Maria, 1980, "Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women", New Delhi: Concept.
22. Omvedt, Gali. 1975, 'Caste, Class and Women's Liberation in India.' Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars.

23. Pardeshi, Pratima, 1998, "Dr. Ambedkar and Question of Women's Liberation in India", Pune, WSC, University of Pune.
24. Tong, Rosemarie, 1989, "Feminist Thought: A Comprehensive Introduction", Colorado: West view Press.
25. Whelham, Imelda, 1997, "Modern Feminist Thought", Edinburgh University Press.

Semester IV

Paper I: Contemporary Sociological Theory

Unit I: Neo-Marxian Theory: Habermas, Althusser, Gramsci.

Unit II: Postmodern Marxian theory: Laclau and Mouffe, David Harvey.

Unit III: Post-structuralism: Derrida, Foucault.

Unit IV: Postmodernism: Jameson, Baudrillard.

Unit V: Contemporary feminist theory: feminism and post-structuralism: feminism and post modernism.

Essential Reading

1. Andeson, R.J., Hughes, John, Sharrock. "Philosophy and the Human Sciences".
2. Barth, P. "Models of Social Organization".
3. Becker, Howard and Boskoff, Alvin. "Modern Sociological Theory in Continuity and Change".
4. Beteille, A. "Social Inequality".
5. Blumer Herbert. "Symbolic Interactionism, Perspective and Method"
6. Bottomore, T.B. Karl Marx, "Basic Writings"
7. Coser, L and Resenberg, B. "Sociological Theory"
8. Dahrendorf, T. "Class and Class conflict in Industrial Society"
9. Furey, Paul, H. "The Scope and Method of Sociology"
10. Giddens, Anthony and Turner, Jonathan, "Social Theory Today"
11. Gross, L. "Symposium on Sociological Theory "
12. Levi-Strauss, C. "Structural Anthropology (Selected Chapters)"
13. Linton, R. "The Culture Background of Personality"
14. Manheim, K. "Ideology and Utopia"
15. Manheim, K. "Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge"

16. Abraham, M.F. 1990. "Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction", New Delhi: OUP
17. Agarwal, B. 1994. "A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia", Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
18. Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. "Modernity At Large Cultural Dimensions of Globalization", New Delhi: OUP
19. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. "India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity". New Delhi: OUP.
20. Desai, A.R. 1985. "India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach", Bombay: Popular Prakashan. (Chapter 2).
21. Giddens Anthony, 1996 "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. IIInd Edition: New York: W.W. Norton & Co.
22. Harrison, D. 1989. The Sociology of Modernization and Development. New Delhi: Sage.
23. Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991. Reflections on Human Development. New Delhi, OUP
24. Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967. Social Change. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)
25. Sharma, SL 1980. "Criteria of Social Development", Journal of Social Action. Jan-Mar.
26. Sharma, SL 1986. Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions. Jaipur: Rawat. (Chapter 1).
27. Sharma, S.L. 1994. "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India", Sociological Bulletin. Vol. 39, Nos. 1 & 2. Pp. 33-51.
28. Srinivas, M.N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India. Berkley: University of Berkley.
29. Symposium on Implications of Globalization. 1995. Sociological Bulletin. Vol. 44. (Articles by Mathew, Panini & Pathy).
30. Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II. New York: Columbia University Press.
31. Bottomore, Tom. 1984. The Frankfurt school. Chester, Sussex: Ellis Horwood and London: Tavistock Publications.
32. Craib, Ian. 1992. Modern social theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition). London: Harvester Press.

33. Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition). Sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
34. Giddens, Anthony. 1983. Central problems in social theory: Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis. Macmillan.
35. Kuper, Adam. 1975. Anthropologists and anthropology: The British school, 1922-72. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
36. Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (eds.). 1926 (2nd edition). The science encyclopaedia. London and New York: Routledge.
37. Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York: McGraw-Hill.
38. Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979. Structuralism and since: From Levi Strauss to Derrida. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
39. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition). The structure of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
40. Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition). Rethinking sociology: A Critique of contemporary theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

Paper II: Sociology of Crime

Unit I: Criminology: Definition, scope and methods; Concepts of crime: Legal Sociological.

Unit II: Major Theories of crime and criminals: Organized crimes, crime against women and children, cyber crimes,

Unit III: Corruption, changing socio-economic profile of criminals in contemporary India.

Unit IV: Victimology and its implications for prevention and control of crimes.

Unit V: Prison reforms in India: Correctional measures and reforms in prison.

Essential Reading

1. Aichorn, A. The Wayward Youth
2. Clinard, M.B. Sociology of Deviant Behaviour
3. Cohen, A. Delinquent Boys
4. Drapkin, Ismail and Emilio, Viana. Victimology: A new Focus.
5. Drisst, David. Practice and Theory of Probation and Parole.
6. Haikerwal, B.S. Social and Economic Aspects of Crime in India.
7. India Government: Delinquent Children and Juvenile Offences in India.

8. Publications of the Ministry of Home Affairs and of the Indian Society for Prevention of Crime.
9. Manheim, H. Group Problems in Crime and Punishment.
10. Newman, Charles. L. Source book on Probation, Parole and Pardon.
11. Rusche, George and Kirchheimer Otto. Punishment and Social Structure
12. Tappan, Paul. W. Contemporary Correction
13. Teeters, Negley. Weinemann. The Challenge of Punishment.
14. United Nations: The young offender: A Review of Current Practice and Programmes in Prevention and Treatment.
15. Wolfgang, Marvin. The Sociology of Crime and Delinquency
Vold, George. B. Theoretical Criminology

Paper III: Political Sociology

Unit I: Definition and subject matter of political sociology, distinctive approach of political sociology. Interrelationship between political system and society.

Unit II: Political Culture: meaning and significance. Political socialization: meaning, significance and agencies. Role of caste, religion, regionalism and language in India; Political roles of intellectuals, pressure groups and interest groups

Unit III: Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with reference to Mosca, Pareto, R.Mitchels and C.W.Mills).

Unit IV: Bureaucracy, its characteristics, types and its significance in political development with special reference to India.

Unit V: parties: Characteristics, social composition of parties, recruitment, mass participation, political apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India)

Essential Reading

1. Dowse, R. E. & Hughes 1971 – Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book.
2. Horowitz, Irving L., 1972 – Foundation of Political Sociology. New York, Harper and Row.
3. Runciman W.G. 1965 – Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London.
4. Eisenstadt, S.N. (ED) 1971 – Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book.
5. Kornhauser, W. 1971 – The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin.
6. Kothari R. 1979 – Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd.

7. Merton R.K. 1952 (ed) – Reader in Bureaucracy. Glenco the Free Press.
8. Key V. O. 1964 – Politics, Parities and Pressure Groups, Crowell New York..
9. Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth, 1946 – Essays in Sociology. Oxford, New York
10. Samuel P., Huntington, 1969 – Political Order in Changing Societies. Yale University Press: New Haven.
11. Almond A. Gabriel et. al. 1973, Crises, Choice and Change: Historical Studies of Political Development, Boston.
12. P. Blau 1956 – Bureaucracy in Modern Society. Random House, New York.
13. Lipset S. M. 1959 – Political Man, H.E.B.
14. William Riker et. al., 1973 – An Introduction to Positive Political Theory. Englewood, Cliff.
15. Robert Michels, 1949 – Political Parties. Glencko Free Press.
16. Benedict Anderson, 1983 – Imagined Communities : Reflections on the origin and Spread of Nationalism. Beso, London
17. Dipti Kumar Biswas 1989 – Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta,
18. Rajani Kothari 1973 (Ed) – Caste in Indian Politics – Orient Longmans Ltd., 1973
19. Barrington Moore Jr., 1958 – Political Power and Social Theory. Cambridge, Harward University Press.
20. Mitra, Subratha K. 1992 – Power Protest and Participation – Local Elides and the politics of development in India. Routledge.

Paper IV: Social Demography

Unit I: Scope of social demography, population theories (Malthus, Spencer, Dumont and Fetter) and their critique.

Unit II: Concepts and measurements of population trends in the world and in India: population pyramid of India; population features of south Asian societies.

Unit III: population planning and control: family and reproductive health. Population policy of the government of India-A critical appraisal.

Unit IV: Interface between population size and social development, population as an issue in a plural society.

Unit V: demographic research, census.

Essential Reading

1. Malthus. T.R: An Essay on population.
2. Cole. A.J. and Hoover, E.M: Population Growth and Economic Development in Low Income Countries.
3. Bernard B: Family Planning & Population Programme A Review of World Development
4. Glass, D.V. and Eversley, F.C. Population History.
5. Cox, P.R: Demography
6. U.N.O: Demographic Year Book.
7. Glass, D.V: Introduction to Malthus
8. Carr-Saunders A.M: The population Problems.
9. Coontz Sydney, H: Population Theories and Economic interpretations.
10. Eversley D.E.C. Social Theories of Fertility and the Malthusian Debate.
11. Lorimer, F: Culture and Human Fertility.
12. Hauser Philip M and Duncan Otis Dudley (ed.): The Study of population.
13. Mukherjee, R.K: Political Economy of Population.
14. Davis, Kingsley: The Population of India and Pakistan.
15. Gyan Chand: Aspects of Population problems in India.
16. Thompson. W.S: World Population Trends.
17. U.N.O. Determinants and Consequences of Population trends.
18. Chandrashekhar S. Population and Planned parenthood in India.
19. Berkley George W: Techniques of Population Analysis.
20. PEP World Population and Resources.
21. Census Reports
22. Bose A: Studies in India's Urbanisation 'Deshpande

Paper V: Viva-Voce